## **Table of contents**

intro	oduction	9
Cha	pter 1	
An A	Attempt to Assess the Selected Reforms	
of ti	ne EU Institutional System with Particular Regard	
to ti	ne European Council	13
Intro	oduction	13
1.1.	Institutional reforms – the example of the European Council	17
1.2.	Conclusions	22
Lite	rature	25
Cha	pter 2	
The	role of the Lisbon Treaty in Facing the Crisis	
in th	in the Euro Zone	
Intro	oduction	28
2.1.	The theoretical backgrounds of the euro zone	29
2.2.	The financial crisis and its tension in the European economies	31
	2.2.1. The state of public finances – deficit and level of debt	
	<ul> <li>in the GIPSY countries</li> </ul>	36
2.3.	The Stability and Growth Pact (SGP)	41

## 6 | Table of contents

2.4.	Facing a crisis in the Lisbon Treaty	42		
2.5.	Conclusions	44		
Lite	rature	45		
Cha	pter 3			
The	impact of the implemented welfare state concept			
on l	on leveling the socio-economic distance of the European Union			
new	Member States to the EU-15	48		
Intro	oduction	48		
3.1.	The implementation of different welfare state models			
	in the EU Member States: a theoretical approach	51		
3.2.	Analysis and assessment of the effectiveness of leveling			
	the socio-economic distance of NMS to EU-15 Member States	55		
3.3.	Conclusions	65		
Lite	rature	69		
Chai	pter 4			
	withdrawal of a Member State from the European Union			
in th	ne light of Article 50 TEU on the example			
of th	ne United Kingdom	72		
		<b>-7</b> ^		
	oduction	72		
4.1.	Possibility of a Member State's withdrawal from the European Union	73		
	4.1.1. Before the adoption of the Lisbon Treaty	73 75		
12	4.1.2. After the adoption of the Lisbon Treaty  The procedure for the withdrawal of a Member State	/ 3		
4.2.	from the European Union	76		
	4.2.1. Undertaking a decision on the withdrawal	77		
	4.2.2. The notification of the intention to withdraw submitted	, ,		
	to the European Council	77		
	4.2.3. Negotiations of a country withdrawing from with the EU	79		
	4.2.4. The agreement of withdrawal from the EU	81		
	-			

## Table of contents | 7

4.3.	A lack of Withdrawal Agreement	82
4.4.	The effects of a Member State's withdrawal from the EU	83
4.5.	The withdrawal of the United Kingdom from the European Union	84
	4.5.1. Arguments for and against the withdrawal	85
	4.5.2. Referendum on the Brexit	86
	4.5.3. Decision to withdraw from the EU	87
	4.5.4. Possible forms of cooperation between the United Kingdom	
	and the European Union after the Brexit	88
4.6.	Negotiations on the withdrawal	89
4.7.	Conclusions	95
Literature		96