

CONTENTS

About the Authors ix

PART I INTRODUCTION 1

1. Research Synthesis as a Scientific Process 3
Harris Cooper, Larry V. Hedges, and Jeffrey C. Valentine

PART II FORMULATING A PROBLEM 17

2. Hypotheses and Problems in Research Synthesis 19
Harris Cooper
3. Statistical Considerations 37
Larry V. Hedges

PART III SEARCHING THE LITERATURE 49

4. Scientific Communication and Literature Retrieval 51
Howard D. White
5. Searching Bibliographic Databases 73
Julie Glanville
6. Retrieving Grey Literature, Information, and Data in the Digital Age 101
Dean Giustini

PART IV CODING THE LITERATURE 127

- | | |
|---|-----|
| 7. Incorporating Judgments About Study Quality into Research Syntheses | 129 |
| <i>Jeffrey C. Valentine</i> | |
| 8. Identifying Potentially Interesting Variables and Analysis Opportunities | 141 |
| <i>Mark W. Lipsey</i> | |
| 9. Systematic Coding for Research Synthesis | 153 |
| <i>David B. Wilson</i> | |
| 10. Evaluating Coding Decisions | 173 |
| <i>Jack L. Vevea, Nicole A. M. Zelinsky, and Robert G. Orwin</i> | |

PART V STATISTICALLY DESCRIBING AND COMBINING STUDY OUTCOMES 205

- | | |
|--|-----|
| 11. Effect Sizes for Meta-Analysis | 207 |
| <i>Michael Borenstein and Larry V. Hedges</i> | |
| 12. Statistically Analyzing Effect Sizes: Fixed- and Random-Effects Models | 245 |
| <i>Spyros Konstantopoulos and Larry V. Hedges</i> | |
| 13. Stochastically Dependent Effect Sizes | 281 |
| <i>Larry V. Hedges</i> | |
| 14. Bayesian Meta-Analysis | 299 |
| <i>Rebecca M. Turner and Julian P. T. Higgins</i> | |
| 15. Correcting for the Distorting Effects of Study Artifacts in Meta-Analysis and Second Order Meta-Analysis | 315 |
| <i>Frank L. Schmidt, Huy Le, and In-Sue Oh</i> | |
| 16. Model-Based Meta-Analysis and Related Approaches | 339 |
| <i>Betsy Jane Becker and Ariel M. Aloe</i> | |

PART VI DATA DIAGNOSTICS 365

- | | |
|---|-----|
| 17. Missing Data in Meta-Analysis | 367 |
| <i>Terri D. Pigott</i> | |
| 18. Publication Bias | 383 |
| <i>Jack L. Vevea, Kathleen Coburn, and Alexander Sutton</i> | |

PART VII DATA INTERPRETATION 431

- | | |
|--|-----|
| 19. Interpreting Effect Sizes | 433 |
| <i>Jeffrey C. Valentine, Ariel M. Aloe, and Sandra Jo Wilson</i> | |
| 20. Heterogeneity in Meta-Analysis | 453 |
| <i>Michael Borenstein</i> | |

PART VIII SUMMARY 469

21. Transparent Reporting: Registrations, Protocols, and Final Reports	471
<i>Evan Mayo-Wilson and Sean Grant</i>	
22. Threats to the Validity of Generalized Inferences from Research Syntheses	489
<i>Georg E. Matt and Thomas D. Cook</i>	
23. Potentials and Limitations of Research Synthesis	517
<i>Harris Cooper, Larry V. Hedges, and Jeffrey C. Valentine</i>	
Glossary	527
Index	539