

Table of contents

I. Notion of law	7
1. Notion of law	7
2. Basic legal concepts	9
3. The role of law in the market economy.....	12
II. Sources of law	15
1. Classification of sources of law.....	15
2. Promulgation organs.....	17
3. The law of the European Union.....	18
III. System of law	23
1. Concept of system of law	23
2. Types of law	24
3. Branches of law.....	25
4. Collision norms	26
5. Legal inferences	27
6. Law interpretation	28
IV. Protection of rights	33
1. Concept and types of rights	33
2. Legal system of protection of rights and freedoms	36
3. Court proceedings	38
4. Legal services	38
V. Legal system of the Republic of Poland	41
VI. Civil law	47
1. Fields and sources of civil law	47
2. Rules governing civil law.....	47
3. Civil-law relationship	49
4. Concept and type of things.....	49
5. Legal capacity of natural persons and their capacity to enter into legal transactions.....	51
6. Legal persons	53

VII. Legal transactions	55
1. Concept of legal transaction	55
2. Form of legal transaction	57
3. Representation	58
4. Statute of limitation	61
VIII. Property rights	63
1. Property law	63
2. Ownership right	64
3. Co-ownership	66
4. Possession and holding	66
5. Perpetual usufruct	67
6. Limited property rights	68
IX. Obligations	73
1. The idea of an obligation	73
2. Origin of obligations	75
3. Rules of performing contractual obligations	77
4. Elements of a contract	79
5. A contract for an impossible performance	81
6. Exploitation	81
7. A preliminary contract	82
X. Types of contracts	85
1. Contract of sale	85
2. Contract of specific work	88
3. Contract of mandate	90
4. Contract of lease	93
5. Contract of tenancy	96
6. Contract of leasing	97
7. Lending for use	97
8. Contract of loan	98
9. Contract of carriage	99
10. Contract of insurance	100
11. Contract of storage	102
12. Contract of donation	103
XI. Liability in law	105
1. Constitutional accountability	105
2. Criminal liability	106

3. Labour law liability	107
4. Civil liability	110
XII. Basics of commercial law	115
1. Partnerships - general characteristics	115
2. Companies – general characteristics.....	117
3. The National Court Register.....	117
4. Rules of „the business name law”	118
5. General partnership (a registered partnership).....	118
6. Limited partnership.....	121
7. Professional partnership.....	122
8. Limited joint-stock partnership.....	123
9. Limited liability company.....	125
10. The joint-stock company	136
XIII. Basics of financial law	141
1. The subject of regulation.....	141
2. Constitutional regulation	141
3. The financial economy of state.....	143
4. Tax system.....	143
XIV. Basics of labour law	147
1. Sources of labour law.....	147
2. An employment relationship	148
3. Fundamental principles of labour law.....	151
4. Essentials of an employment contract and its types	151
5. The manner of termination of an employment contract	153
6. Protection against termination	155
7. Claims in the case of an unjustified or unlawful termination of an employment contract	155
8. Termination of an employment contract without notice	156
9. Changing notice.....	157
10. Remuneration for work.....	158
11. Work regulations	159
12. Prohibition on competition	159
13. Working time	160
14. Annual leave.....	161
15. Labour law disputes.....	162
16. The Act on Particular Rules of Terminating Employment Relationships for Reasons Not Related to the Individual Employees of 13 March 2003	163