## Contents

Preface	7
Adam A. Ambroziak	
Theoretical Aspects of Regional Intervention	13
1. Introduction	13
2. Regional Policy Goals	15
3. Instruments of Regional Policy	20
4. Decentralisation of Regional Policy	26
5. Effects of Regional Policy	27
6. A New Regional Policy Paradigm	34
7. Arguments Against Regional Policy	39
8. Conclusions	44
References	45
Elżbieta Kawecka-Wyrzykowska	
Alignment of the Cohesion Policy in Poland to Objectives and Principles	
of the EU Economic Strategies (the Lisbon and Europe 2020 Strategies)	49
1. Introduction: Objectives of the Analysis and Methodological Remarks	49
2. Cohesion Policy and the Lisbon Strategy	51
3. Cohesion Policy and Its Alignment with the Europe 2020 Strategy	58
4. Conclusions	69
References	72
Marzenna Anna Weresa	
Instruments of Regional Innovation Policy Supporting Improvements	
in the Competitive Position of Polish Enterprises in 2007–2013	75
1. Introduction	75
2. Achieving Competitiveness Through Innovations: A Literature Review	76
3. Regional Innovation Strategies (RIS) in Poland: How Do They Address	
Innovation and Competitiveness at the Enterprise Level?	79
4. Policy Instruments Supporting Regional Innovation and Competitiveness	
in Poland in 2007–2013	81
5. Conclusions	84
References	85
Annex	89

Michał Schwabe	
Effectiveness of Support Instruments for Polish Entrepreneurs Within the EU	
Human Capital Development Policy in the Years 2007–2013	105
1. Introduction	105
2. Human Capital Operational Programme 2007–2013	106
3. HCOP: Outcomes After Implementation	109
4. Support for Enterprises and Competitiveness of the Polish Economy	113
5. Problems Associated with Interventionism in Human Resources Development	116
6. Conclusions	118
References	119
Grażyna Wojtkowska-Łodej	
Aid Instruments for Entrepreneurs in Regions in Poland Under the EU	
Environmental Policy in the Years 2007–2013	121
1. Introduction	121
2. Objectives and Tools of the EU Environmental Policy	123
3. Environmental Protection in Poland and the EU Financial Support	126
4. Territorial Scope of Support for Environmental Protection	129
5. Conclusions	136
References	137
Adam A. Ambroziak	
Regional Dimension of State Aid to Entrepreneurs After Poland's Accession	
to the European Union	139
1. Introduction	139
2. Classification of Regions	142
3. Main Trends in State Aid to Enterprises	144
4. Conclusions	164
References	165