

Contents

13	<i>Introduction</i> by Jacek Kurczewski
	Part I
25	<i>The Differentiation of the Lifetime Opportunities of the Youth and Children of Poland</i> by Barbara Fatyga and Przemysław Zieliński
27	INTRODUCTION
27	A. Main Targets of this Report
28	B. Definition of the Situation of Children and Youth in Poland
29	C. General Characteristics of the Sources of Knowledge pertaining to Children and Youth in Poland
31	D. Characteristics of the Sources
32	E. Objective and Subjective Differentiation Criteria for the Situation of the Children and Youth in Poland
35	Notes
37	CHAPTER I. DEMOGRAPHY AND SOCIAL COMPOSITION
39	1.1 Marital (Legal) Status of Young People
41	1.2 Children of Different Mothers in Urban and Rural Areas
43	1.3 Data regarding Deaths
45	1.4 Foreign and Inland Migrations of Children and Youth
47	1.5 Summary of the Demographic Data Survey
47	1.6 Remarks and Supplementary Data regarding the Shape of Social Structure and Inter-generational Gaps as well as Changes in the Relationships between Groups of the Same Age
48	1.7 Data and Remarks regarding the Social World of Youth
52	Summary
53	Notes

55	CHAPTER 2. CONDITIONS AT THE START OF LIFE AND PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITY
55	2.1 Standards of Home Life and the Material Situation of the Families of Origin of the Children and Youth in Poland
62	Summary
63	2.2 Incomes and Expenditures of Families that Have Children to Keep
68	2.3 Professional Activity, Difficulties in the Labour Market and Youth Unemployment
71	Summary
72	Notes
75	CHAPTER 3. EDUCATION OF CHILDREN AND YOUTH IN POLAND
75	3.1 A Way of Understanding the Notion of Education in Poland
75	3.2 Basic Information about the Shape of the Polish School System and its Reform
78	3.3 Scholarization Rates
84	3.4 School Selections: School Dropouts, Screenings and Class Repetition
85	Summary
88	3.5 Data
89	Summary
91	3.6 Problems of Youth Education and Work
94	3.7 National and European Programs of Exchange of Youth, Education, and Prevention of Graduate Unemployment
96	Notes
99	CHAPTER 4. THE MARGINALIZATION AND SOCIAL EXCLUSION OF CHILDREN AND YOUTH
99	4.1 Psychoactive Substances and Addiction Hazard
101	4.2 Dangerous Sexual Behaviours
102	4.3 Breaking Social and Legal Standards
104	4.4 Juvenile Delinquency. Statistics of the Polish Police Headquarters
105	4.5 Data
109	Summary
110	Notes

111	CHAPTER 5. ACTIVITY OF CHILDREN AND YOUTH IN SOCIAL, POLITICAL AND CULTURAL LIFE
111	5.1 Activity in Social Life
113	5.2 Youth Activity in Political Life
114	Summary (Joint for Social and Political Activity)
115	5.3 Cultural Activity
118	Summary
120	5.4 Life Styles of Children and Youth in Poland. Typology
122	Notes
123	CHAPTER 6. ACTIONS IN FAVOUR OF YOUTH
124	6.1 Family Money Benefits
126	6.2 The State Care of Children and Youth
128	6.3 Scholarship and related Allowances
136	6.4 Instead of a Summary: a New State Policy towards the Youth. The Experts' Postulate
140	6.5 Tasks of the Local Self-government Institutions concerning the Children and Youth Problems
141	6.6 Non-governmental Organizations
143	6.7 The Youth Representation
145	Notes
147	CHAPTER 7. PRACTICAL INSTRUCTIONS FOR NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS WORKING IN POLAND WITH CHILDREN AND YOUTH
150	Notes

Part II

153	<i>Educational Inequalities and Policy for Equality in Education in Poland</i> by Ireneusz Bialecki
155	INTRODUCTION
155	A. Axiological Assumptions
157	B. Issues concerning Definitions
159	C. The Existing Situation Compared to the Past
166	D. All Indicators Show that Inequalities in Access to Education can be Reduced, but they Cannot be Completely Eliminated
168	E. What is the Situation Compared to Other Countries?

169	F. Reasons for Educational Inequalities
171	G. What to Do to Reduce Educational Inequalities
173	H. Weak Students in PISA 2000 and 2003 Studies
180	I. Educational Policy Issues
189	Annex 1
193	Annex 2
195	Notes
198	Bibliography

Part III

201	<i>Turbulent Youth?</i> by Krzysztof Koseła
203	A. Readiness to Take Part in Direct Actions
206	B. The Demographic "Abundance Problem"
207	C. Alleged Conflict of Generations
208	D. Maladjustment of Identity, and the Paths and Scenarios of Life
210	E. Illegitimate Allegation of Lack of Patriotism
212	F. The Youth Problem
213	G. Sensing the Optimism of Youth from their Attitude to Politics
218	H. The Society of Citizens. Collective Action Training
222	I. The Effects of Civic Training
229	J. What Policy is Expected by Young People?
231	K. The Situation of Young People on the Labour Market
235	Notes